# Environmental, Safety, and Occupational Health (ESOH) Management System Challenges and Successes

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### Agenda

- About DTRA
- DTRA ESOH Challenges & Opportunities
- DTRA ESOH Management Tools
- Brief Overview of ESOH Management Systems (ESOHMS)
- ESOHMS Software Features
- ESOHMS Software Future Plans
- Implementation Barriers
- Lessons Learned



### **Defense Threat Reduction Agency**

- Combat support DoD agency
  - Arms control
  - WMD Threat reduction
  - Technology development
  - Chemical and biological defense
- Established 1998; merged existing agencies
  - Defense Special Weapons Agency (Defense Nuclear Agency)
  - On-Site Inspection Agency
  - Defense Technology Security Administration
  - Cooperative Threat Reduction Program
  - Chemical Biological Defense Program

# Wide Range of Agency Activities

Nonproliferation

Counterproliferation

Consequence











Security Cooperation & Threat Partner Reduction Activities Cooperation Interdiction Elimination

Offensive Operations

Active Passive Defense Defense Consequence Management Restoration Operations

#### **Adversary WMD Means of Delivery**

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## **Global Reach of DTRA Activities**





- Lack of <u>data-driven</u> ESOH planning and management
  - ESOH mitigation efforts often driven by anecdotal evidence or whim
- Significant health-related cost burdens on organization and DoD
  - Medical costs difficult to determine (military, civilians, contractors)
  - Absence-related and productivity losses not adequately monitored
- Lack of <u>coordination</u> among relevant stakeholders
  - Enterprises (Divisions) still act as independent agencies
- Insufficient <u>resources</u> for health and safety interventions
  - Mission staff scattered around globe, often in small groups



### **DTRA ESOH Management Tools**

Integrated Health & Human Capital Database

- Integrates health data with HR data such as worker's comp, days lost, illness & injury burdens
- Tracks dollars by burden of disease, illness, or injury
- ESOH Handheld Inspection Device
  - Used by Collateral Duty ESOH Officers
    - Mission Staff with basic ESOH training
  - Conduct Audits & Inspections
    - Point-of-impact data capture
- ESOH Management System
  - Intelex ESOHMS Software







## What is an ESOHMS?

#### An ESOHMS provides a structured framework for:

- Identifying, evaluating, and addressing ESOH risks.
- > Organizing and managing ESOH responsibilities.
- Evaluating the effectiveness of the organization and the ESOHMS in achieving desired performance levels.
- Continually improving operations

\*\*While most government organizations already have several ESOHMS elements in place, the system relationship is lacking. In other words, there are loose pieces but nothing is holding those pieces together to form anything.



### **International Standards**

# The DTRA ESOHMS will be based on two internationally recognized standards:

1) **ISO 14001** - standard for environmental management systems

2) **OHSAS 18001** - standard for safety and occupational health management systems

 Both standards employ a basic managerial approach of Plan, Do, Check, Act



### Planning Phase Tools

### Managing Activities, Hazards, and Risk Assessments with Technology

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	Ergonomics					
	Exposed Wires					
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Risks	hearing impairment	
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Condition	Normal 💌	
Notes	noise level = 30dBA	
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### **Risk Assessment Calculation**

### Significance Score = Frequency X (Severity+ Mission Impact + Cost + Legal Risk)

- Can use any formula you want.
- Used this as min. value = 1, max value = 106 (close to 100).
- If score is above an assigned value (65 at DTRA), the hazard is deemed significant and addressed before insignificant hazards.



### **Risk Assessments - Frequency**

#### Frequency X (Severity+ Mission Impact + Cost + Legal Risk)

<u>Frequency</u>: probability or likelihood that a safety or occupational health hazards will place an individual at risk

- Illness & Injury rates
- Violations
- Employee comments
- Proximity of the hazard to people
- Internal Audits (handheld inspection devices)

Table 1	Table 1: Frequency Scores				
1 =	Never occurs or occurring less than once every 3 years				
2 =	Occurs annually or biannually (once every 2 years)				
3 =	Infrequently – occurs 2-5 times over a 6 month period				
4 =	Frequently – occurs 1-2 times per month over a 6 month period				
5 =	Very Frequently occurs 3-4 times per month over a 6 month period				
6 =	Continuously – occurs weekly (once or more every week) or daily				



### **Risk Assessments - Severity**

#### Frequency X (Severity + Legal Risk + Cost + Mission Impact)

<u>Severity</u>: refers to the degree to which the hazard places individuals at risk.

- Worst-case scenario
- Number of people affected
- Quality of life post-accident
- Toxicity of the hazard
- Duration of exposure
- Previous treatments for incidents (provider input)

Table 2: Severity Scoring					
1 =	Insignificant – no risk or trivial consequences				
2 =	Mild – small potential for harm but easily prevented				
3 =	Moderate – somewhat harmful but still preventable				
4 =	Serious – serious potential risk to individuals but still preventable				
5 =	Severe – immediate, serious, widespread threat to human health that cannot be completely prevented ( <b>automatic</b> <b>significance</b> )				



### Risk Assessments – Legal Risk

#### Frequency X (Severity + Legal Risk + Cost + Mission Impact)

Legal Risk: refers to the degree to which ESOH hazards are and have been in compliance with state and federal regulations

- Internal Audits (handhelds)
- Fines, NOV's
- Number & complexity of applicable laws
- Planning process
- Employee input

Table	Table 3: Legal Risk Scoring					
1 =	No relevant ESOH laws; unregulated hazard					
2 =	In compliance with no history of non- compliance					
3 =	Out of compliance with no history of non-compliance					
4 =	Out of compliance with history of occasional non-compliance <i>(automatic hazard significance)</i>					
5 =	Notified formally (e.g. fined, NOV) of non-compliance; well documented history of non-compliance ( <i>automatic</i> <i>hazard significance</i> )					



### **Risk Assessments – Cost**

#### Frequency X (Severity + Legal Risk + Cost + Mission Impact)

<u>Cost</u>: refers to the amount of money that has or will be spent to prevent, mitigate, or compensate individuals for problems associated with the ESOH hazard

- Worker's Comp \$
- Short/Long Term Disability \$
- Absences
- Unpaid leave
- Productivity loss (presenteism)
- PPE costs

Table 4: Cost Scoring				
1 =	Zero to \$50,000			
2 =	\$50,000 to \$100,000			
3 =	\$100,000 to \$250,000			
4 =	\$250,000 +			



# Risk Assessments – Mission Impact

#### Frequency X (Severity + Legal Risk + Cost + Mission Impact)

<u>Mission Impact</u>: refers to the degree to which the ESOH hazards interfere with the mission objective

- Activity restrictions
- Duration restrictions
- Diversion of personnel to mitigate ESOH problems
- Diversion of mission dollars to mitigate ESOH problems

Table 5: Mission Impact Scoring					
1 =	No mission restriction				
2 =	Minor mission restrictions				
3 =	Moderate mission restrictions				
4 =	Serious mission restrictions/loss of ability to accomplish mission ( <i>automatic significance</i> )				

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	Risks	hearing impairment	
	Condition	Normal	
	Notes	noise level = 30dBA	
		Does not exceed OSHA standard	
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		DETERMINING THE HAZARD SIGNIFICANCE SCORE
Activity Name	Portable generators/power distribution	Directions
* <b>Hazard</b> Risks	Extreme Noise Emission hearing impairment	Each environmental, safety and occupational health (ESOH) hazard must be rated for significance. The rating allows DTRA to determine where to concentrate its safety and health protection efforts.
Condition Notes	Normal 🔽 noise does not exceed OSHA	In order to determine significance, ESOH hazard must be evaluated according to the five criteria (Frequency, Severity, Legal Risk, Mission Impact, and Cost) described below. Each criterion must be assigned a numeric rating using the descriptions and scales below as guides. The five ratings will be entered into an equation to determine significance score. The equation for determining significance is as follows: Significance Score = Frequency X (Severity+ Mission Impact + Cost + Legal Risk).
Assign Potential Barriers	Dry floors Ear plugs Ensure proper hydration Ensure proper Ventilation	
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	<u>00031</u>	Defense Threat Reduction Agency	Portable generators/power distribution	hearing impairment	Normal	noise level = 30dBA BELOW OSHA threshold	Extreme Noise Emission	Ear plugs	20	
	<u>00019</u>	Defense Threat Reduction Agency	Portable generators/power distribution	fire, eye/skin irriation	Normal	Gasoline spills	Hazardous MaterialsUse, Storage, Transport	Personal Protective Equipment	16	
	<u>00030</u>	Defense Threat Reduction Agency	Portable generators/power distribution	dizziness, fatigue, memory loss, respiratory difficulties/damage, cancer, etc.	Normal		Situational/Environmental- -Outdoor Air Pollution	Ensure proper Ventilation	16	
	<u>00024</u>	Defense Threat Reduction Agency Defense	Logistics — maintenance	bodily injury	Normal		Equipment Operation	Personal Protective Equipment	12	Ŧ
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#### Hazards & Risks Grouped by Location

Printed Date: Fri May 4 12:23:54 EDT 2007

Description: List of Hazards and its associated Risk factors and Rating, Grouped by Location

Printed By: Intelex Support

Location	Activity Name	Hazard	Frequency	Severity	Legal Risk	Cost	Factor X	Risk Rating
E Location: N	ew York (5)							
New York	Manufacturing of Product ABC	Damage to Product ABC	2	1	8	3	8	40
New York	Manufacturing of Product ABC	Injury to Self	3	1	8	8	8	75
New York	Manufacturing of Product ABC	Damage to Corporate Property	2	3	2	2	0	14
New York	Transportation of Product ABC	Damage to Non-Corporate Property	1	7	9	8	8	32
New York	Transportation of Product ABC	Injury to Public	3	1	9	7	5	5
E Location: N	orth America (1)							
North America	Using Grinding wheel	Injury to Self	7	0	10	9	0	133
E Location: Sa	an Diego (3)							
San Diego	Testing of Chemical XYZ	Injury to Self	3	9	9	6	7	93
San Diego	Testing of Chemical XYZ	Destruction of Product ABC	7	8	8	8	2	182
San Diego	Storage of Chemical XYZ	Injury to Self	1	9	7	7	7	30
Records: 9								

The Groupings in this report are dynamic and can be collapsed or expanded. It shows a total count of records per Location

Http://demos.intelex.com/reportViewer.asp - Microsoft Internet Explorer provided by Intelex
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#### Hazards & Risks Grouped by Activity

Printed Date: Fri May 4 12:42:14 EDT 2007

Description: List of Hazards and its associated Risk factors and Rating, Grouped by Activity

Printed By: Intelex Support

Location	Activity Name	Hazard	Frequency	Severity	Legal Risk	Cost	Factor X	<b>Risk Rating</b>
Activity Na	me: Manufacturing of Product /	ABC (3)						
New York	Manufacturing of Product ABC	Damage to Product ABC	2	1	8	3	8	40
New York	Manufacturing of Product ABC	Injury to Self	3	1	8	8	8	75
New York	Manufacturing of Product ABC	Damage to Corporate Property	2	3	2	2	0	14
E Activity Na	me: Storage of Chemical XYZ (	1)						
San Diego	Storage of Chemical XYZ	Injury to Self	1	9	7	7	7	30
E Activity Na	me: Testing of Chemical XYZ (2	)						
San Diego	Testing of Chemical XYZ	Injury to Self	3	9	9	6	7	93
San Diego	Testing of Chemical XYZ	Destruction of Product ABC	7	8	8	8	2	182
- Activity Na	me: Transportation of Product	ABC (2)						
New York	Transportation of Product ABC	Damage to Non-Corporate Property	1	7	9	8	8	32
New York	Transportation of Product ABC	Injury to Public	3	1	9	7	5	5
- Activity Na	me: Using Grinding wheel (1)							
North America	Using Grinding wheel	Injury to Self	7	0	10	9	0	133
Records: 9								

2<sup>nd</sup> Example of a Group report. Grouping by Activity and listing its related Hazards



DTRA - Logo



Upcoming Activity Review This Month

#### Upcoming Activity Review This Month



Location	New York	North America	San Diego
Activity Name	New TOTK	North America	San Diego
Manufacturing of Product ABC	3.00	0.00	0.00
Storage of Chemical XYZ	0.00	0.00	1.00
Testing of Chemical XYZ	0.00	0.00	2.00
Transportation of Product ABC	2.00	0.00	0.00
Using Grinding wheel	0.00	1.00	0.00
	5.00	1.00	3.00

Average Risk Rating by Location

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#### Average Risk Rating by Location





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## **Software – Future Plans**

- Eventually, risk assessment process will be integrated into the project planning process so mitigation methods may be built into the program
- Plan to customize software by linking Hazards & Risks software module to the Environmental Impacts module.
  - Will allow threats to the environment & to human health and safety to be addressed simultaneously by Agency activity



## **ESOHMS Implementation Barriers**

- People naturally resistant to change, esp. when it requires additional duties and learning new skills e.g. software programs.
- Importance of ESOH issues undervalued. Need to provide a business case for changing operational practices.
  - If available, piggy-back on existing business improvement programs by demonstrating relationship



#### **Change Management – Lessons Learned**

- Senior Leadership support is critical Senior Leadership oversight is a guarantee for success
- Put the paperwork in place before commencing via policies and instructions
- Grant people chance to voice their concerns even if seemingly insignificant (e.g. Lt. Col and proper boots)
   →increases likelihood you'll get the support you need
- Market program initiatives and successes. Exposure increases likelihood of maintaining & increasing program support.



### **Change Management – Lessons Learned**

- Set the pace of implementation carefully watch for signs of resistance.
  - $\rightarrow$ 1 complaint is an outlier, 2 is an indication.
- Provide a roadmap for implementation to team so everyone knows what the end result is & where the milestones are.

→Greater success of support for plan if implementing group feels involved in the planning process