



### **Recent Deployments**





**AUG 02 – APR 03** 

**Division Headquarters** 





**DEC 02 - AUG 03** 

1st BDE - "Devils"



JUN 02 - JAN 03

3rd BDE - "Panthers"







**AUG 03 – MAR 04** 

**Division Headquarters** 



FEB 03 - JAN 04

2<sup>nd</sup> BDE - "Falcons"







**AUG 03 - MAR 04** 

3rd BDE - "Panthers"





JUN 02 – JAN 03

1st BDE - "Devils"



**JAN – AUG 03** 

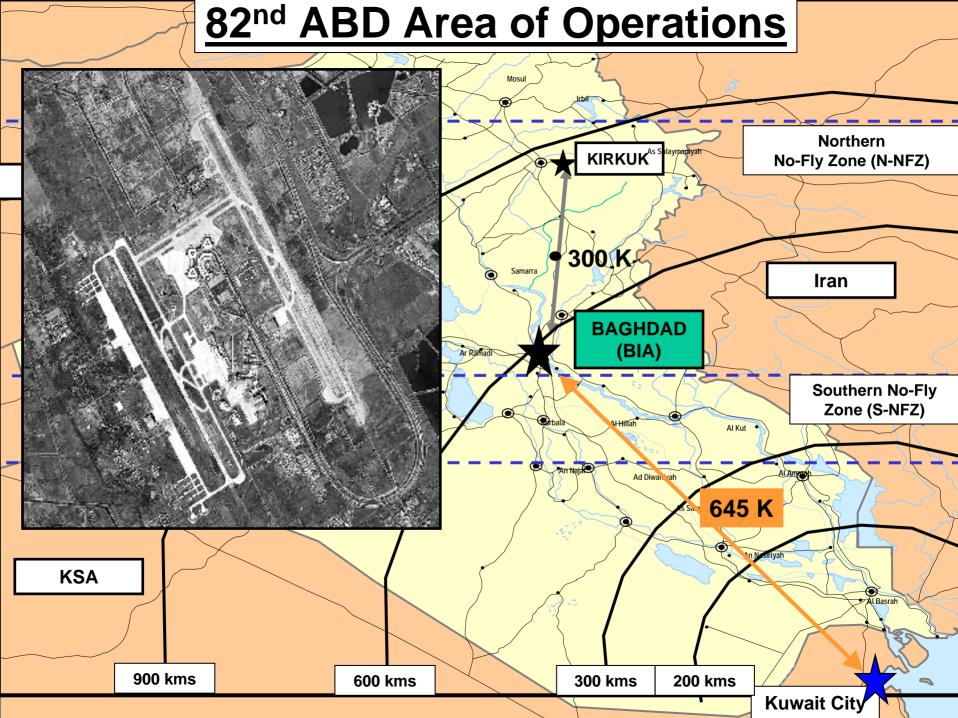
3rd BDE - "Panthers"

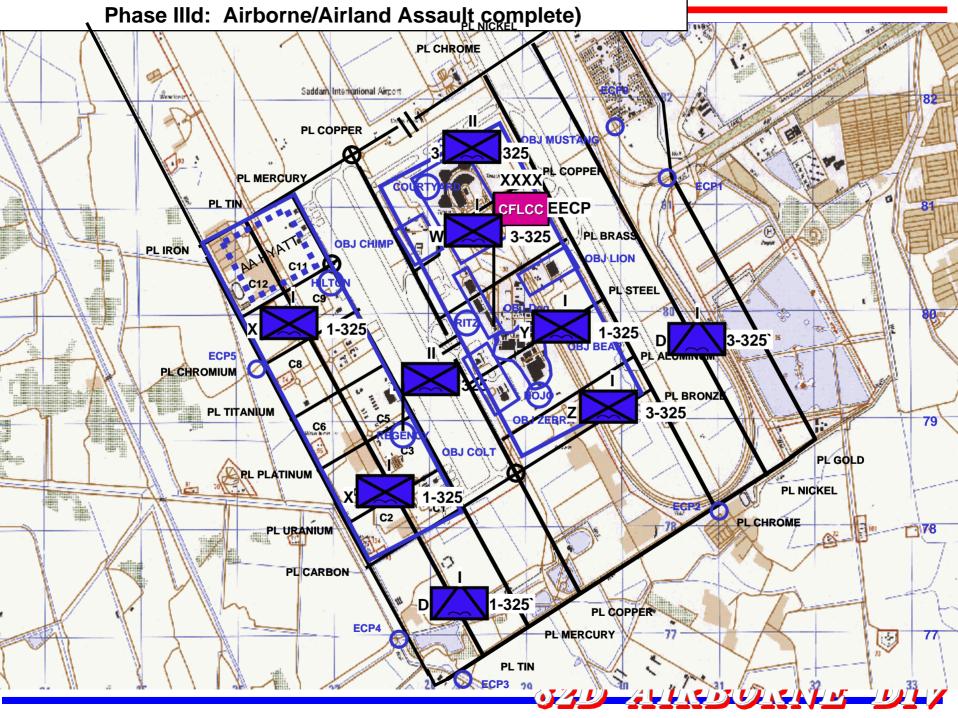


**AUG 03 – JAN 04** 

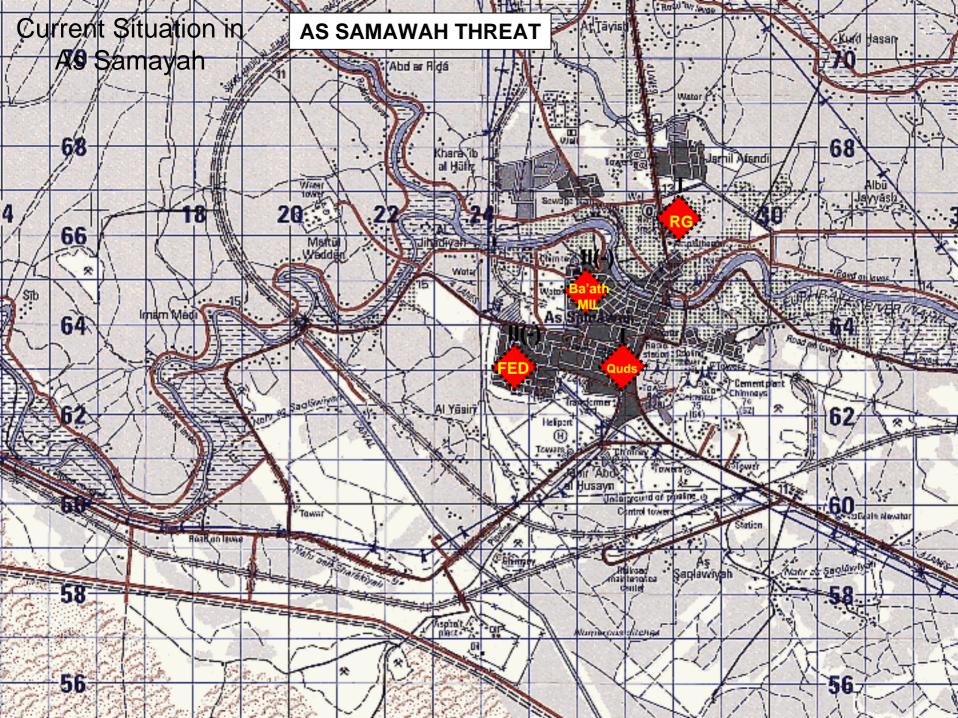
1st BDE - "Devils"



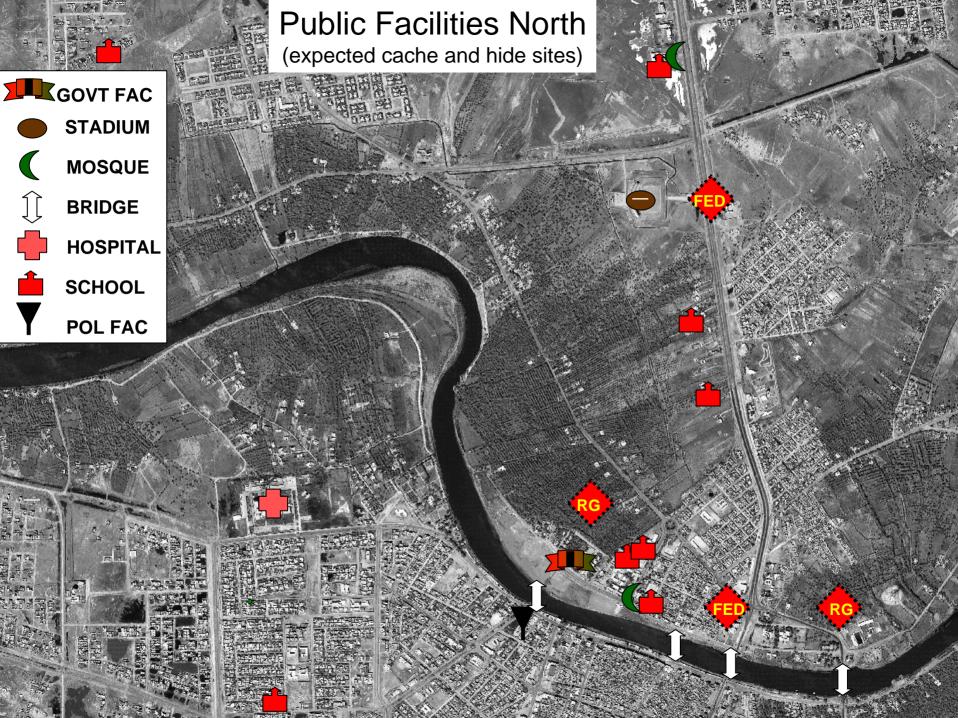
















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#### **Task Force All American**



~18,000 Soldiers



3rd Armored Cavalry Regiment Fort Carson, Colorado

3 x Ground Cavalry Squadrons 1 x Air Cavalry Squadron



127



38





Also Included:

Civil Affairs Military Police



Fort Riley, Kansas

1 x Mechanized IN Battalion

1 x Armor Battalion (Motorized)

1 X Light IN Battalion (FLARNG)



16



32



72



#### Also Included:

Civil Affairs Military Police



1st BDE, 1st Infantry Division 3rd BDE, 82nd Airborne Division Fort Bragg, North Carolina

3 x Airborne IN Battalions (Motorized)

1 x Light IN Battalion (Motorized)

1 x Mechanized Company/Team



10



162

18



Also Included:

Civil Affairs Military Police



**Supporting Arms** 

1 x Aviation Brigade

1 x Division Artillery Brigade

5 x Engineer Battalions

1 x Division Support Brigade



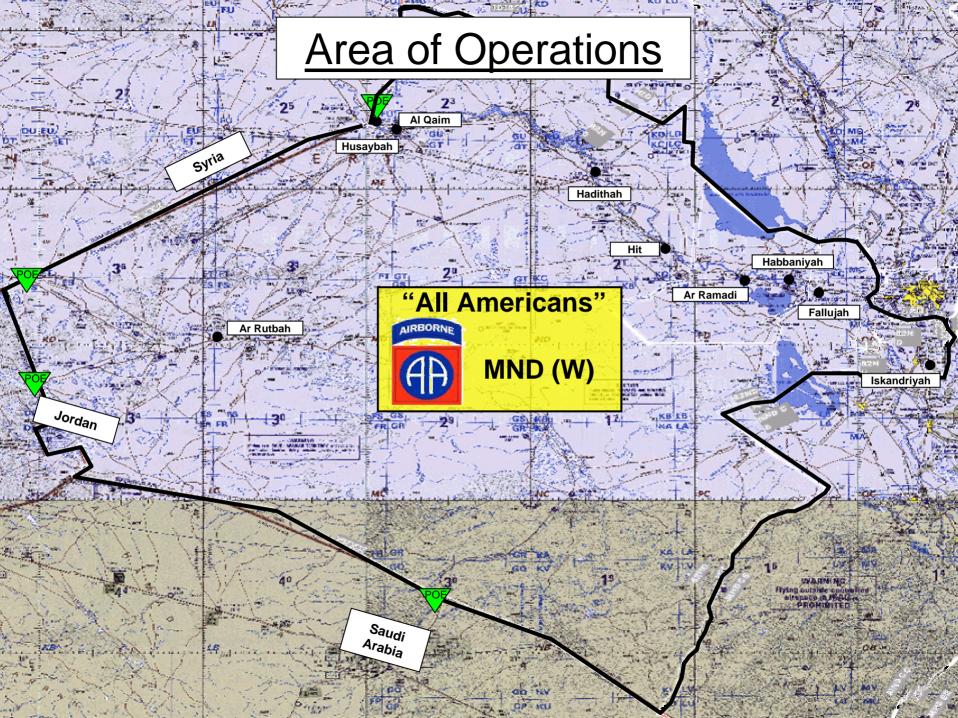
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Also Included:

Civil Affairs Military Police Military Intelligence Signal Air Defense







#### **Summarizing Success in TF All American**

### #1 Intel-driven Offensive Operations: Kill or capture the "bums" who attack Coalition Forces

- Significantly decrease threat attacks in AO Atlanta (Attacks decreased by approximately 35%)
- Increase HUMINT reporting and cooperation from the local Iraqi populace (TIPS Line calls and Walk-In sources increased three-fold)
- Defeat Anti-Coalition Forces (Captured or killed 39 foreign fighters, 19 FRE general officers, and 31 ACF from DIA/CJTF7/DIV HVT list)
- Decrease the effectiveness of threat efforts/attacks (Discovery of caches and IEDs increased by approximately 22%)

## #2 Jobs Creation: Prevent the enemy from exploiting a large pool of indigent and disenfranchised military-aged males

- Civic Improvement Program projects begin 15 FEB; 12,000 employed by JUL 04
- Employed over 11,000 Iraqis restoring essential services
- Al Anbar Trucking initiative

#### #3 CEA Operations: Deny the enemy readily available munitions to support his attacks

- 92 ASPs in AO ATLANTA
- Some ASPs over 10kms x 10kms in size
- Over 38,000 sTons of ammunition removed or destroyed since 6 SEP 03
- Only 4 ASPs remain
- CEA reduction has provided steady employment for over 500 Iraqis



#### **Summarizing Success in TF All American**

- #4 Establish Iraqi Security Forces (ISF): Rebuild and legitimize the ISF; set the conditions for an increasingly greater role to provide for their own security
  - Iraqi Civil Defense Corps (ICDC): 60% trained, 6 classes remaining, fully established NLT 1 MAR 04
  - Facilities Protection Service (FPS): 141 sites transition to Iraqi Ministry control in progress, to be completed in FEB 04
  - Iraqi Police Service (IPS): Over 500 trained at Security College, transitioning to Iraqi instructors, all IPS personnel to be trained in 2 years
  - Iraqi Border Patrol (IBP): All points of entry (POE) now manned, and patrols begun, all trained and active by 21 FEB 04
  - Emergency Operations Centers (EOC) to be established in Ramadi and Fallujah by FEB 04 as step towards local standoff
- #5 Restoration of Essential Services: Exceed the pre-war standard in every category.

  Restore confidence in the Iraqi people that a new and better Iraq is just over the horizon
  - Completed 340 projects restoring schools, water, irrigation, power, and sanitation
  - Power production up to 60% of pre-war standards for industry and >80% for residential use
- #6 Achieve Local Standoff/Iraqi Governance: Coach, teach and mentor the Iraqi people towards self-governance. Seek opportunities to build confidence by placing incrementally greater responsibility on Iraqi institutions to solve their own problems
  - Provincial Council refreshment ongoing refreshed council to be seated by 9 FEB 04
  - Equipping Ar Ramadi, Al Anbar Provincial Capital, is priority to achieve local standoff

## The life of a Paratrooper in Iraq





# Attacks Soldiers Faced on a Daily Basis

- Small Arms—AK-47 and RPK
- Rocket Propelled Grenades
- Indirect Fire (Rocket and/or Mortar)
- Improvised Explosive Devices
- Vehicle-Borne Improvised Explosive Devices
- Surface-to-Air Missiles



### Improvised Explosive Devices

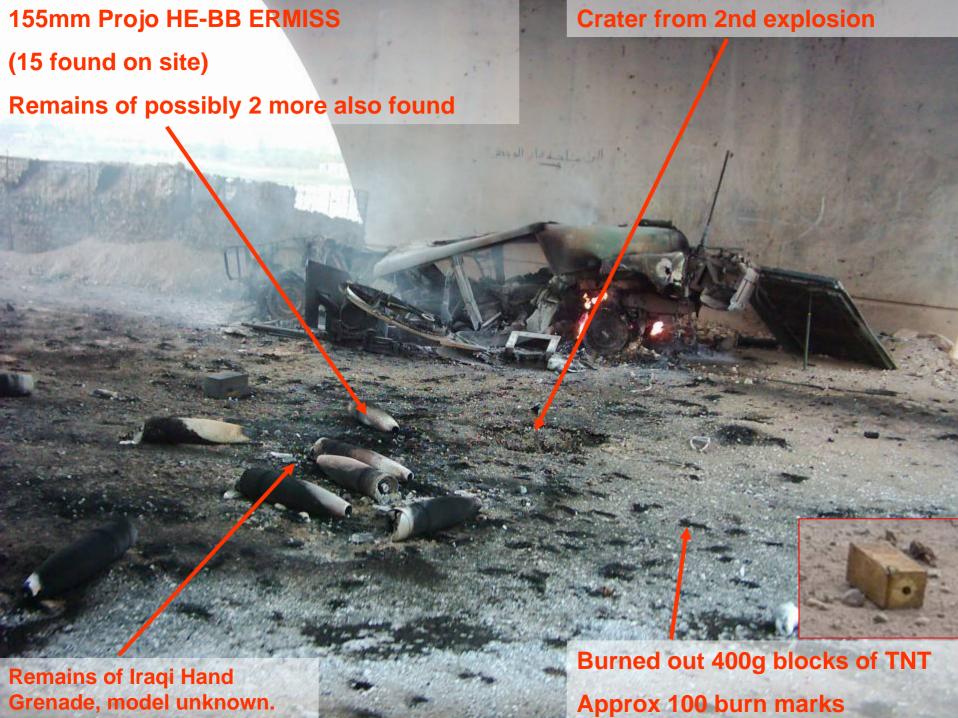


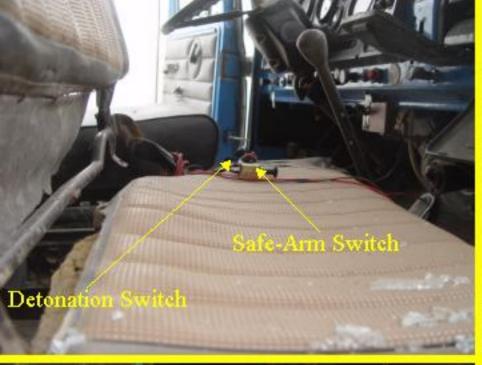


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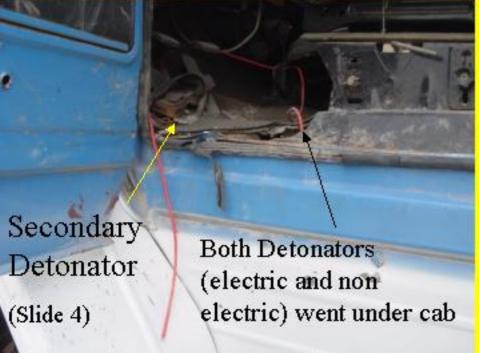
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# Attacks Soldiers Faced on a Daily Basis

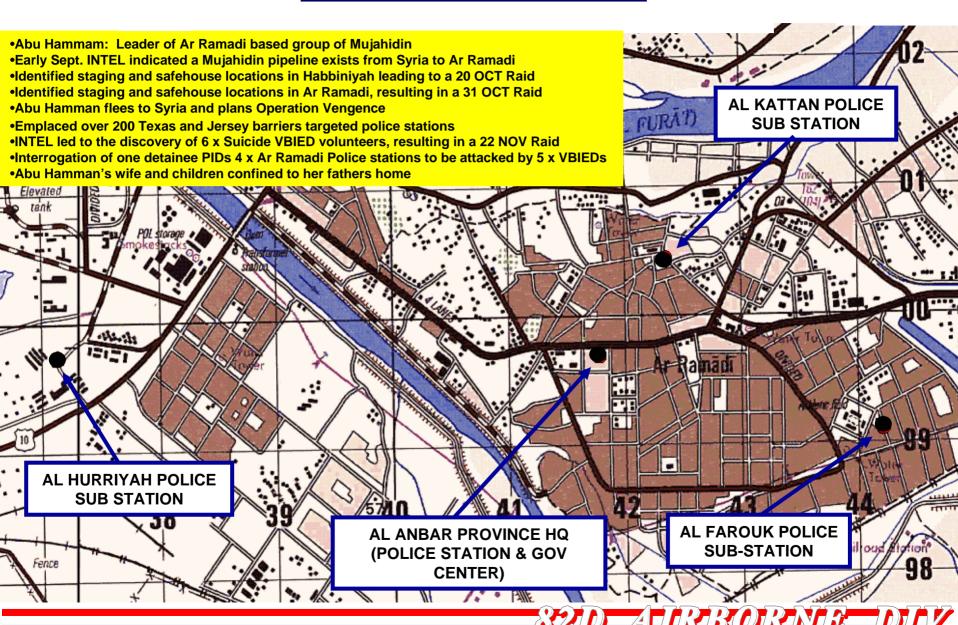
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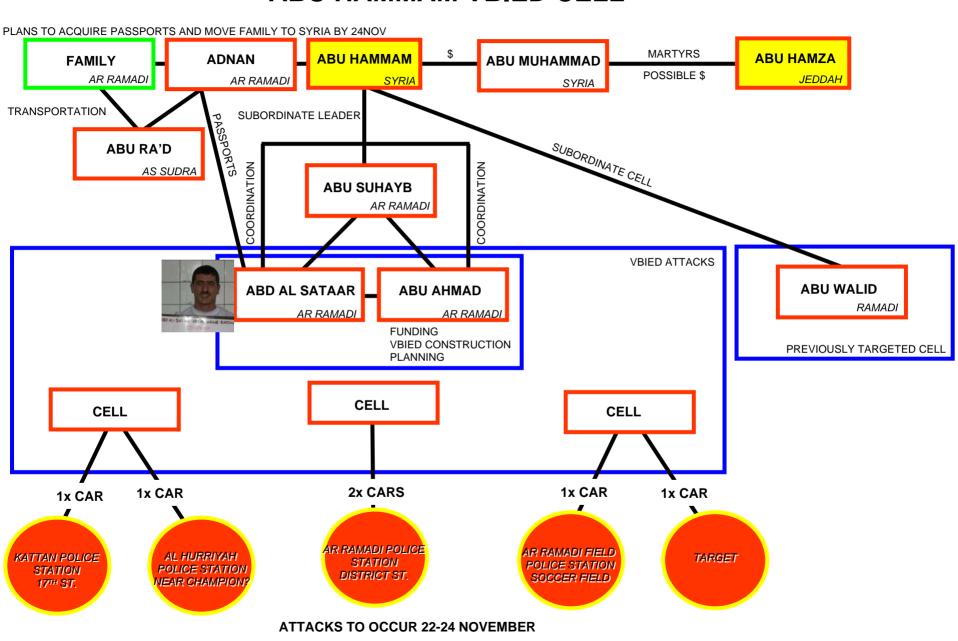
# Actions Taken to Mitigate Soldier Risks

- Surgical Combat Operations
  - -Raids
  - -Cordon and Searches
- Vehicle Hardening
- Enemy Ammunition Reduction
- Precision Guided Munitions

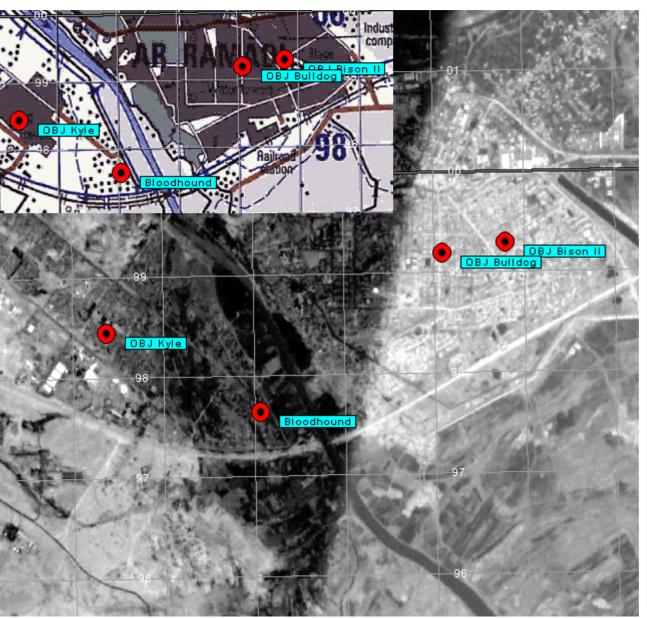
#### ABU HAMMAM VBIED CELL



#### **ABU HAMMAM VBIED CELL**



### Raids with SOF



- At 220120NOV03, TF 1-16 reported that TF 121 was on OBJ Bulldog and TF141 was on OBJ Bison II.
- At 220122NOV03, B/1-16 IN SPd for OBJ Kyle.
- At 220137NOV03, TF 1-16 reported TF 121 and TF 141 had captured target individuals on OBJ Bulldog and OBJ Bison II.
- At 220158NOV03, B/1-16 IN secured OBJ Kyle and prepared to enter target house.
- At 220209NOV03, B/1-16 IN searched target house. The target was not present.
- At 220213NOV03, B/1-16 IN entered second house nearby, detaining 3 Iraqi males and capturing 1 AK-47.
   One Iraqi was shot in the right leg below the kneecap while breaching the door.
- At 220309NOV03, B/1-16 IN detained 1 Iraqi at a TCP. Identity was not confirmed by other police officers, but he was subsequently captured.
- At 220611NOV03, TF 121 reported they captured 6 Iraqis and a large amount of counterfeit US dollars at OBJ BULLDOG.

## **1-124 IN Raids**



- At 221610NOV03, 1-124 IN reported outer cordon set on all 3 targets.
- At 221622NOV03, A/1-124 IN reported entering target 2 and discovered only females.
- At 221714NOV03, A/1-124 IN completed search of house with NSTR.
- At 221723NOV03, C/1-124 IN completed search of 16 separate garages at LB431998.
   Found 1 car matching description (Blue Chevy Celebrity) but car belonged to a police officer. 761st EOD conducted an inspection of the car and determined no explosives.
- At 221733NOV03, B/1-124 IN completed search and captured 2 Iraqi males.

#### TF 1-16 Raids



- At 221650NOV03, C/1-16 IN SPd from Junction City with 5 M2A2, 4 M1114, 4 M1025, 1 M113, 1 M998, and 91 personnel for 2 target houses.
- At 221716NOV03, TF 1-16 made direct fire contact at Target 1. TF 1-16 reported 8 x EKIA and 1 x EWIA. 1 x FWIA with a GSW to left arm.
- At 221721NOV03, TF 1-16 engaged Target 1 with all direct fire systems including 25mm HE; results in house exploding.
- At 221722NOV03, TF 1-16 reported no enemy contact at Target 2.
- At 221826NOV03, TF 1-16 reported cordon established at Target 2.
- At 221846NOV03, TF 1-16 cleared Target 2 with NSTR.
- At 221923NOV03, TF 1-16 reported destroying a truck at LC31540977, killing the driver. Also captured 1 and confiscated 2 AK-47s from the truck.



# Actions Taken to Mitigate Soldier Risks

- Surgical Combat Operations
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## Vehicle Hardening Initiatives (VHI)

#### XM-998 Modifications

- Steel Doors and Troop Compartment
- Kevlar blankets: cab & bed
  - Kevlar Blankets mitigate affects of IEDs
- Pedestal mount w/splinter shield
- Armox doors & cage around cargo bed
  - Armox is a lightweight metal laminate that can withstand 7.62 FMJ
- Hardening is reversible



### M-998 Ballistic Doors







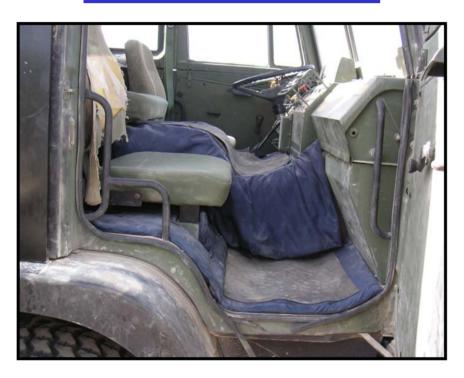
### M-998 Gunner's Blast Shield







## LMTV Kevlar Blanket

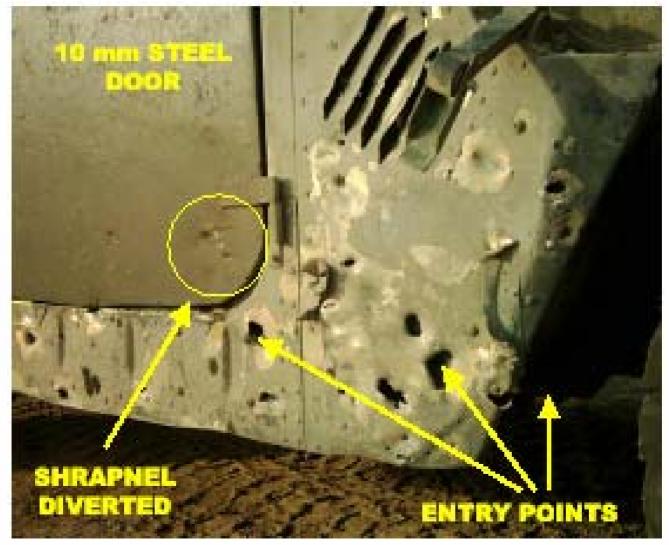


# **LMTV Kevlar Door Plate**





## M-998 Steel Door

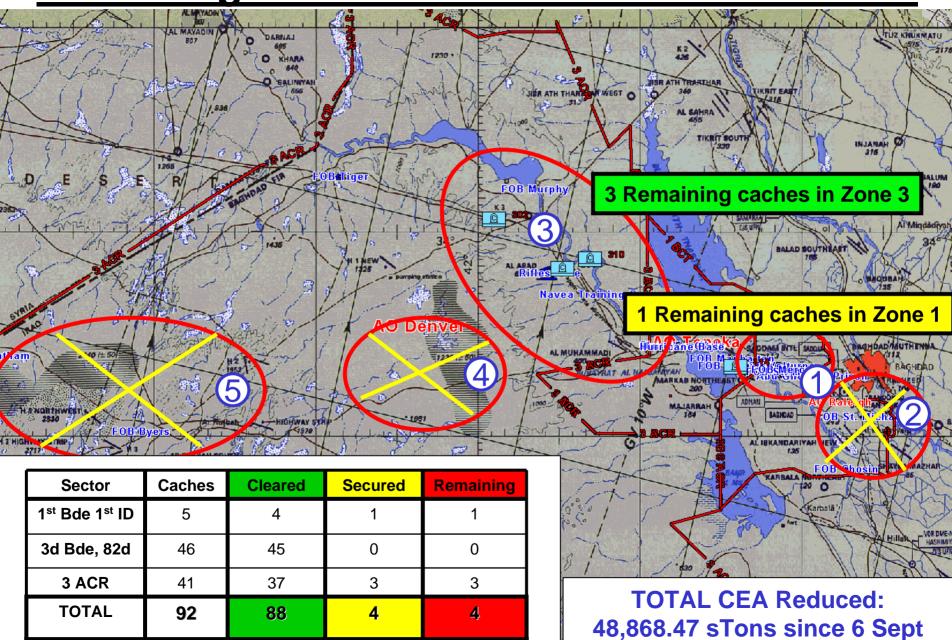




# Actions Taken to Mitigate Soldier Risks

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#### Removing Available Ammunition in Theater





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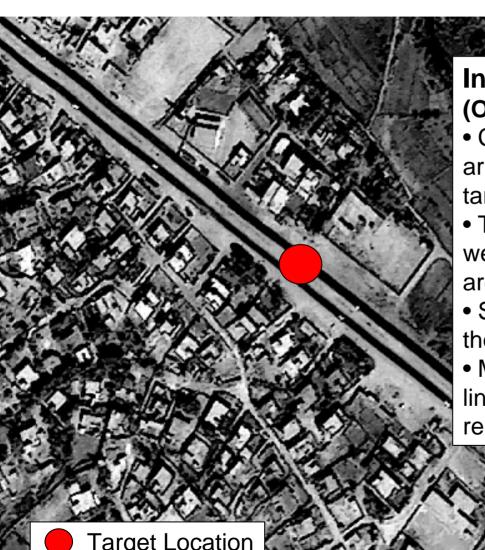


### **Precision Fires**

- Division sought to minimize collateral damage in all endeavors
- Kinetic force was required on many occasions and precision munitions or AC-130 precision fires, allowed us to focus effects on only intended targets
- Took great care to clear the area, if possible, to mitigate risk to noncombatants



### **OPERATION STOCKING STUFFER**



### **Intelligence Indicators** (OCT - DEC 03):

- Coalition convoys received small arms fire on multiple occasion vicinity target location
- Threat elements transporting weapons from safehouses in urban areas to target location
- Suspicious young males observed at the target location multiple times
- Multi-discipline intelligence traffic linking personnel at the target site to remote camps in the west

































# **Soldier Free Time**

- Exercise/Work-out
- Watch Movies
- Communicate with loved ones back home (Phones/Internet)
- Rest



Sports in the Desert



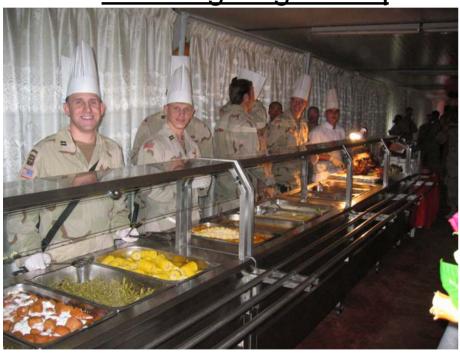
**USO Visit from Darryl Worley** 

82D-ATIKBORNEDIA/



# **Soldier Free Time**

Thanksgiving in Iraq



Soldiers Relaxing Lakeside





# The Center of Gravity The Iraqi Populace





THE SUPPORT AND PARTICIPATION OF THE IRAQI POPULATION TOWARDS CHANGE



### **Center of Gravity Analysis**

Center of Gravity Popular Support of the Iraqi People

Critical Capabilities

Critical

Requirements

**Security** 

•ICDC
•FPS

•IPS

•BPS

•NIA

**Essential Services** 

•Electricity

Fuels

Water

Sewer

•Schools

**Economy** 

Currency

Institutions

Capital

Trade

Infrastructure

Power

Governance

Constitution

Judicial System

•De-Ba'athification

•Laws

•Elections

•Int'l Recognition

Critical Vulnerabilities

- •Resources
- •Weapons
- •Labor
- Training
- Pay
- •Changing Lovalties

- •Electric Grid
- Criminal Activity
- Saboteurs
- Distribution System
- Production

- •Crime/Fraud
- Consumer
- **Confidence**
- Distribution
- •International Relations

- •Resources (Jails, prisons, judges, and courts)
- Qualified labor
- •Extremism



# Iraqi Civil Defense Corps (ICDC)

- 5,600 soldiers in Al Anbar
- Endstate: 7 Battalions x 892
- Fully operational by APR 04
- Graduates of the Iraqi Civil Defense Corps will protect oil refineries, water pipelines, power plants, schools, hospitals and airports
- Organized as squads executing security operations with coalition forces









### Iraqi Police Service (IPS)

- MND-W IPS Totals: 5,466
- Provides security for over 1.6
   Million persons and 40,167 sq km
- Limited equipment, communications, and vehicles
- Key element in Joint Coordination Center
- Reduced to operational endstate of 4,874 by April 04









### <u>Iraqi Border Police (IBP)</u>

- 2,060 in Al Anbar
- Endstate: 10 Battalions x 204
- Fully operational by March 04
- Graduates of the Iraqi Border Police Academy execute static and mobile security operations along the Syria, Jordan, and Saudi Arabian borders
- Responsible for 4 x POEs, 32 x outposts, and 278 km of border









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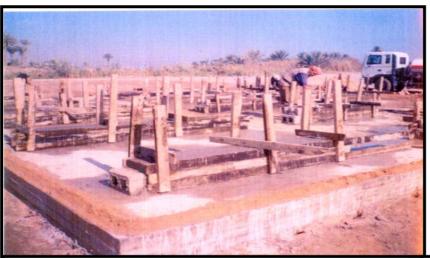
### **Essential Services**

- Fuel distribution & reserve sustained & improved
- Water and sanitation largely restored to pre-war standards
- Power production up to 75% of pre-war standards for industry and >80% for residential use
- Over \$26.8 million spent or obligated to improve public health capabilities





### Fallujah- Sadera Water Unit Project



- Project is now 100%
- Total Project \$13K
- Employs 30
- Effects 30K population







### **Western Desert**



Western Desert \$35K funded Pump repairs Bldg repairs Generator repairs

#### Issues:

- Need 2MW Gen per Station
- Water Stops at Rutbah B5
- Rutbah Wells need
   7 x 750kva Gen

300 Employees 7000 m3 P/H of water For western desert



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### **Operation Clean Sweep**

- Operation Clean Sweep: A mutually beneficial civil action project that assists both coalition and Iraqi people
- Involved the hiring of local contractors and day labor to clean and remove debris from major roads and MSRs
- Labors exceed 125 employees per day
- Infuses over \$10,000 a week into the local economy



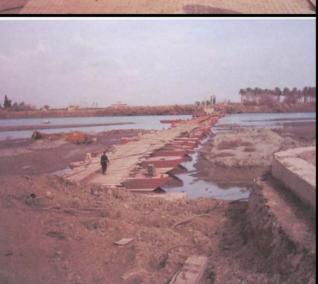


### **Al Amera Float Bridge**





- \$178K Project Total. \$138K spent to date
- Employs 155 Iraqis
- Creates another Euphrates crossing for commerce, MLC 35







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### **Governance**

- Civil Affairs Teams mentored and coached local district councils and civic administrators
- Psychological Operations Teams along with soldiers distributed products to inform the populace of the Transitional Administrative Law and its importance in the creation of a new Iraq







### **Provincial Council Elections**



- Allowed for democratic representation
- Based on the caucus system
- Indifferent to social, tribal, ethnic, or economic differences
- Precursor included training on democratic processes
- First meeting held on 9 FEB 04 of freely elected council
- Provincial Council independently re-elected the Al Anbar Governor on 18 MAR 04



### **Iraqi-ization Initiatives**

Iraqi Security Forces (FPS, IPS, ICDC, IBP)

- Veterans Administration
- Civic Improvement Program
- Employment Offices
- Engineer Council
- Al Anbar Trucking Company
- Al Anbar Literacy Program
- Micro Lending Program
- Improvement of Factories
- Support for Provincial Council Elections
- Young Men's Business Association
- Al Anbar Professional Medical Society
- Freedom Magazine
- Joint Coordination Center
- Al Anbar Power Line Security Company
- Al Anbar Convoy Security Company





# **Questions**

