



DOOD Homeland Defense

2003 Mines Demo and Non-Lethal Conference
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Outline

- **Background: September 2001**
- **National Homeland Security (HLS) Landscape**
- **DoD Homeland Defense Roles and Missions**
- **Implications of HLS on DoD**
- **Assistant Secretary of Defense (Homeland Defense)**
- **U.S. Northern Command**
- **Closing the Gap**



Background: September 2001

Task One: Develop the optimal organization for management of all Homeland Defense activities of the Department

✓ February 2003 : Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense for Homeland Defense OASD HD established

Task Two: Develop operational solutions for Unity of Command and effort for HD activities

✓ October 2002 : United States NORTHERN Command established

Task Three: Integrate DoD planning and designated capabilities into the National HLS effort

✓ October 2001: General Lawlor assigned to the Office of Homeland Security

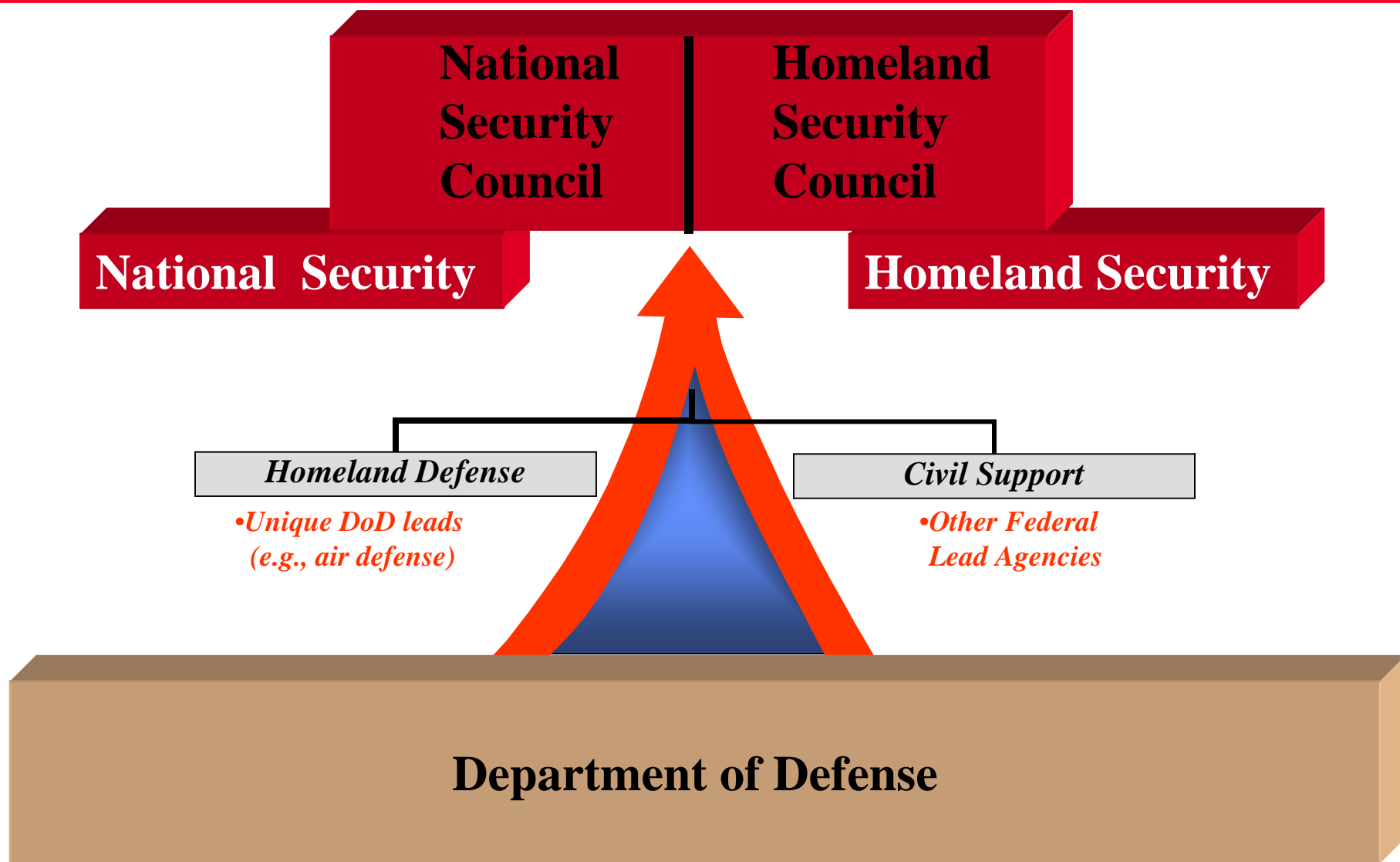


Homeland Security Landscape - National Strategy for Homeland Security

- **Strategic Objectives**
 - **Prevent terrorist attacks within the United States**
 - **Reduce America's vulnerability to terrorism**
 - **Minimize damage and recover from attacks that occur**
- **Critical Mission Areas**
 - **Intelligence and Warning**
 - **Border and Transportation Security**
 - **Domestic Counterterrorism**
 - **Protecting Critical Infrastructure and Key Assets**
 - **Defending Against Catastrophic Threats**
 - **Emergency Preparedness and Response**



National HLS Landscape- National Management Structure





Homeland Defense Roles and Missions

Definitions

- **Homeland Defense.** The protection of U.S. sovereignty, territory, domestic population, and critical defense infrastructure against external threats and aggression
- **Civil Support.** DoD support to U.S. civil authorities for domestic emergencies and for designated law enforcement and other activities
- **Emergency Preparedness.** Those planning activities undertaken to ensure DoD processes, procedures, and resources are in place to support the President and the Secretary of Defense in a designated National Security Emergency



Homeland Defense Roles and Missions

Homeland Defense

DoD LFA

Air Defense

- **Maritime Defense**
- **Ground Defense**
- **Intelligence and Information**
- **Mission Readiness / Assurance**



Homeland Defense Roles and Missions

Civil Support

Support LFA

- **Temporary Support**
 - **Cover Gaps**
- **Emergency Support**
 - **Capabilities exceeded**
- **Special/Unique capabilities**
 - **WMD CST**
- **Statutory Missions**
 - **Counternarcotics**
- **Technology Transfer**
 - **UAVs**

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Unity of Effort

Emergency Preparedness

- Continuity of Government
- Continuity of Operations
- Force Protection
- Critical Infrastructure Protection



Assistant Secretary of Defense for Homeland Defense Functions

- **Overall Supervision** of the Homeland Defense Activities of the Department of Defense
- Develop Strategic planning guidance **for DoD's role in Homeland Security**
- Develop Homeland Defense **force employment policy and guidance**
- Supervise DoD preparedness **activities to support civil authorities** in domestic emergencies
- Assist **civil authorities in building and improving** Federal, State and local HLS response capabilities
- Plan, train and perform DoD **domestic incident management**
- Advocate Homeland Defense requirements within the Department's **resource allocation** process



HLS Implications for DoD

- **Evolving national vision of military support to civilian authorities**
 - Public safety/law enforcement v. national security
- **Evolving DoD vision of domestic military activities**
 - Role of NORTHCOM
 - Intelligence collection & sharing
- **Evolving role of National Guard**
 - Protection of Critical Infrastructure Protection
 - Military preparedness and readiness
- **Evolving role of Coast Guard**
 - Expanding missions / Navy and Coast Guard roles and missions
- **Evolving focus of National Laboratories**
 - Competition for limited resources / Economies of scale
- **DoD direct support to HSC and DHS**
 - Detail of intelligence personnel (LD/HD)
 - Other potential details to assist DHS in achieving Full Operational Capability

